

Class X - Social Science

DEVELOPMENT

# CBSE NOTES

## DEVELOPMENT - Mastery Worksheet

*Advance your understanding through integrative and tricky questions.*



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# Mastery Questions

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## 1. Compare and contrast the notions of development between a prosperous farmer from Punjab and a landless rural labourer.

*Hint: Consider the economic and social aspirations of each group.*

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**Solution:** A prosperous farmer from Punjab might aspire for higher support prices for crops and cheap labor, aiming to settle children abroad, reflecting a focus on economic prosperity and global opportunities. In contrast, a landless rural labourer seeks more work days, better wages, quality education for children, and social equality, emphasizing basic needs and social justice. This comparison highlights how development goals vary significantly based on one's socio-economic status.

## 2. Explain why income alone is not an adequate indicator of development with examples.

*Hint: Think about the limitations of income in measuring well-being and happiness.*

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**Solution:** Income does not account for non-material aspects like freedom, security, and respect, which are crucial for quality of life. For instance, a job may offer high pay but no job security or time for family, reducing one's sense of security and freedom. Similarly, Kerala, despite lower per capita income than Haryana, excels in health and education indicators, showing that development encompasses more than just income.

## 3. Analyze the significance of public facilities in the development of a country with reference to Kerala and Haryana.

*Hint: Compare health and education indicators between Kerala and Haryana.*

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**Solution:** Public facilities like healthcare and education play a pivotal role in development, as seen in Kerala's low Infant Mortality Rate and high literacy rates, despite lower per capita income than Haryana. This demonstrates that equitable access to public services can lead to better health and educational outcomes, contributing significantly to human development beyond mere economic growth.

#### 4. Discuss the concept of sustainability of development with examples of renewable and non-renewable resources.

*Hint: Consider the long-term availability and use of natural resources.*

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**Solution:** Sustainability ensures that development meets present needs without compromising future generations. Overuse of renewable resources like groundwater leads to depletion, while non-renewable resources like crude oil have finite reserves. For example, Punjab's overuse of groundwater for agriculture threatens future availability, highlighting the need for sustainable practices.

#### 5. Evaluate the Human Development Index (HDI) as a measure of development compared to per capita income.

*Hint: Compare the components of HDI with per capita income.*

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**Solution:** HDI provides a more comprehensive measure by including health, education, and income indicators, unlike per capita income which only reflects economic capacity. For instance, Sri Lanka outperforms India in HDI rankings due to better health and education, despite lower per capita income, showing HDI's broader perspective on development.

#### 6. Why do different people have different developmental goals? Provide examples to illustrate your answer.

*Hint: Think about how personal and societal contexts influence aspirations.*

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**Solution:** Developmental goals vary due to differing life situations and priorities. For example, a girl may seek equal freedom and opportunities as her brother, while the brother may resist sharing household chores. Similarly, industrialists may advocate for dams for electricity, displacing tribals who prefer small check dams, showing how goals can conflict based on individual circumstances and interests.

#### 7. How does the overuse of groundwater in agriculturally prosperous regions like Punjab pose a challenge to sustainable development?

*Hint: Consider the consequences of depleting groundwater resources.*

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**Solution:** Overuse of groundwater in Punjab leads to declining water levels, threatening future agricultural productivity and water availability. This unsustainable practice endangers food security and livelihoods, illustrating the need for efficient water management and alternative irrigation methods to ensure long-term sustainability.

## 8. Compare the developmental indicators of India with its neighboring countries like Sri Lanka and Bangladesh.

*Hint: Look at HDI components and rankings for comparison.*

**Solution:** Despite higher per capita income, India lags behind Sri Lanka and Bangladesh in life expectancy and education, as reflected in HDI rankings. Sri Lanka's superior health and education systems and Bangladesh's progress in life expectancy underscore the importance of investing in human capital for comprehensive development.

## 9. Discuss the role of collective provision of goods and services in achieving development goals.

*Hint: Reflect on the benefits of shared resources and services.*

**Solution:** Collective provision, such as public schools and healthcare, ensures equitable access to essential services, fostering inclusive development. For example, Kerala's investment in public health and education has yielded high literacy and low mortality rates, demonstrating how collective services can bridge inequalities and enhance societal well-being.

## 10. Explain the statement 'The Earth has enough resources to meet the needs of all but not enough to satisfy the greed of even one person' in the context of sustainable development.

*Hint: Consider the difference between needs and wants in resource consumption.*

**Solution:** This statement highlights the disparity between resource use for basic needs versus excessive consumption. Sustainable development advocates for equitable resource distribution to meet everyone's needs without depleting resources, contrasting with unchecked exploitation driven by greed, which threatens environmental balance and future availability.

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Use bullet points when writing long answers to save time.

**Good Luck!**

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