

Class X - Sanskrit

Shemushi - II

सुभाषितानि

# CBSE NOTES

## सुभाषितानि - Practice Worksheet

*Strengthen your foundation with key concepts and basic applications.*



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Solve the following questions. Write your answers in the space provided.

## 1. Explain the significance of 'सुभाषितानि' in Sanskrit literature and its impact on moral values.

**Hint:** Refer to the introduction of the chapter for the definition and examples of सुभाषितानि.

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## 2. Describe the message conveyed by the सुभाषित 'अहिंसा परमो धर्मः' and its relevance today.

**Hint:** Think about how non-violence can be applied in personal life and global contexts.

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Solve the following questions. Write your answers in the space provided.

### 3. How does the सुभाषित 'विद्या ददाति विनयं' highlight the importance of education?

**Hint:** Consider the difference between knowledge and wisdom in understanding this सुभाषित.

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### 4. Analyze the सुभाषित 'सत्यमेव जयते' and its significance in contemporary society.

**Hint:** Reflect on examples from history or personal experience where truth prevailed.

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Solve the following questions. Write your answers in the space provided.

**5. Discuss the teaching of the सुभाषित 'अतिथि देवो भव' and its cultural importance in India.**

**Hint:** Think about how hospitality is expressed in different cultures and its impact on social harmony.

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**6. Explain the concept of 'धर्म' as depicted in the सुभाषित 'धर्मो रक्षति रक्षितः'.**

**Hint:** Consider the role of personal responsibility in maintaining social order.

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Solve the following questions. Write your answers in the space provided.

## 7. What lessons can be derived from the सुभाषित 'यत् भावो तत् भवति'?

**Hint:** Reflect on how changing your thoughts has influenced your actions or outcomes.

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## 8. How does the सुभाषित 'कर्मण्येवाधिकारस्ते' guide one's approach to work and life?

**Hint:** Think about the difference between working for rewards and working for the sake of duty.

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Solve the following questions. Write your answers in the space provided.

## 9. Discuss the importance of self-discipline as taught in the सुभाषित 'आत्मनो मोक्षार्थं जगद्धिताय च'.

**Hint:** Consider how self-discipline in your life has benefited you and those around you.

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## 10. Explain the teaching of the सुभाषित 'वसुधैव कुटुम्बकम्' and its relevance in promoting global unity.

**Hint:** Think about global issues that require collective action and how this सुभाषित applies.

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Check your answers with the solutions below.

## 1. Explain the significance of 'सुभाषितानि' in Sanskrit literature and its impact on moral values.

**Solution:** सुभाषितानि are wise sayings in Sanskrit literature that encapsulate moral, ethical, and philosophical teachings in a concise manner. They serve as a guide for righteous living and have been passed down through generations to instill values like truthfulness, non-violence, and compassion. These sayings are not only literary gems but also practical tools for personal development. For example, the saying 'अहिंसा परमो धर्मः' emphasizes non-violence as the highest duty. सुभाषितानि are used in daily life to make ethical decisions and to reflect on one's actions. They are often quoted in speeches and writings to convey deep meanings succinctly. Their universal appeal makes them relevant across ages and cultures. Studying सुभाषितानि helps in developing a balanced personality and a harmonious society. They are also a rich source of inspiration for artists, writers, and thinkers. In exams, questions on सुभाषितानि test the student's understanding of these values and their application in real-life situations.

## 2. Describe the message conveyed by the सुभाषित 'अहिंसा परमो धर्मः' and its relevance today.

**Solution:** The सुभाषित 'अहिंसा परमो धर्मः' translates to 'Non-violence is the highest duty.' It underscores the importance of avoiding harm to all living beings in thoughts, words, and actions. This principle is central to many Indian philosophies, including Buddhism, Jainism, and Hinduism. In today's world, where violence and conflict are prevalent, this teaching promotes peace and tolerance. It encourages individuals to resolve disputes through dialogue and understanding rather than aggression. The concept of non-violence is also pivotal in environmental conservation, advocating for the protection of all life forms. Historical figures like Mahatma Gandhi have demonstrated the power of non-violence in achieving social and political change. This सुभाषित is a reminder of our responsibility towards fostering a compassionate and inclusive society. It challenges us to reflect on our daily interactions and the impact of our choices on others. In the context of global issues like war and climate change, the message of non-violence is more relevant than ever. It calls for a collective effort to build a world based on mutual respect and harmony.



Check your answers with the solutions below.

### 3. How does the सुभाषित 'विद्या ददाति विनयं' highlight the importance of education?

**Solution:** The सुभाषित 'विद्या ददाति विनयं' means 'Education bestows humility.' It illustrates that true education is not just about acquiring knowledge but also about developing humility and good character. Education enlightens the mind, enabling individuals to recognize their limitations and the vastness of the universe. This humility fosters respect for others and a lifelong quest for learning. In contrast, lack of education can lead to arrogance and ignorance. The सुभाषित emphasizes that the purpose of education is to cultivate wisdom and ethical behavior, not just intellectual prowess. Examples from history show that the most revered scholars were also the most humble, acknowledging their continuous journey of learning. In today's competitive world, this teaching reminds us that success is not just about achievements but also about how we treat others. Education systems that focus solely on grades overlook the importance of character building. This सुभाषित serves as a guiding principle for educators and students alike, advocating for a holistic approach to education that includes moral and ethical development.

### 4. Analyze the सुभाषित 'सत्यमेव जयते' and its significance in contemporary society.

**Solution:** 'सत्यमेव जयते' translates to 'Truth alone triumphs.' This सुभाषित is a powerful assertion of the enduring value of truth over falsehood. It is inscribed on the Indian national emblem, symbolizing the nation's commitment to truth and integrity. In contemporary society, where misinformation and deceit can spread rapidly, this principle serves as a moral compass. It encourages individuals to uphold honesty in personal and professional life, even in the face of adversity. History has shown that truth and justice ultimately prevail, as seen in the outcomes of various social movements. The सुभाषित also implies that truth is not just factual accuracy but also authenticity in one's actions and intentions. In the digital age, discerning truth from falsehood has become a critical skill. This teaching inspires courage to stand up for what is right, fostering trust and transparency in relationships and institutions. It is a call to action for each individual to contribute to a more truthful and just world.



Check your answers with the solutions below.

## 5. Discuss the teaching of the सुभाषित 'अतिथि देवो भव' and its cultural importance in India.

**Solution:** The सुभाषित 'अतिथि देवो भव' means 'The guest is equivalent to God.' It reflects the Indian cultural tradition of treating guests with utmost respect and hospitality. This teaching is rooted in the belief that serving others is a form of worship. In Indian households, guests are offered the best available food and accommodations, often before the hosts partake. This practice strengthens social bonds and fosters a sense of community. The सुभाषित also emphasizes the virtues of selflessness and generosity. In today's globalized world, this principle promotes inclusivity and cross-cultural understanding. It reminds us to welcome strangers and newcomers with open arms, enriching our lives with diverse perspectives. The tradition of hospitality is also evident in Indian festivals and ceremonies, where feeding guests is considered auspicious. This सुभाषित is a testament to the enduring values of compassion and kindness in Indian culture.

## 6. Explain the concept of 'धर्म' as depicted in the सुभाषित 'धर्मो रक्षति रक्षितः'.

**Solution:** The सुभाषित 'धर्मो रक्षति रक्षितः' means 'Dharma protects those who protect it.' Dharma refers to the moral and ethical duties that sustain the individual and society. It encompasses righteousness, justice, and duty towards oneself and others. This सुभाषित teaches that adhering to dharma ensures protection and well-being. It implies a reciprocal relationship between individuals and the cosmic order; by upholding dharma, one is safeguarded by its principles. Examples from epics like the Mahabharata illustrate how characters who followed dharma were ultimately victorious. In modern times, this concept can be applied to ethical leadership and social responsibility. It encourages individuals to act with integrity, knowing that such actions contribute to their own and society's welfare. The सुभाषित also suggests that neglecting dharma leads to chaos and suffering. It is a call to live a life aligned with universal truths and values.



Check your answers with the solutions below.

## 7. What lessons can be derived from the सुभाषित 'यत् भावो तत् भवति'?

**Solution:** The सुभाषित 'यत् भावो तत् भवति' translates to 'As is the thought, so becomes the reality.' It highlights the power of thoughts in shaping one's life and destiny. Positive thoughts lead to positive outcomes, while negative thoughts can result in unfavorable circumstances. This teaching is aligned with the psychological principle that mindset influences behavior and results. It encourages cultivating optimism, resilience, and a growth mindset. Practical applications include affirmations, visualization, and mindfulness practices that focus on desired outcomes. The सुभाषित also underscores the importance of self-awareness and intentional thinking. In education, it suggests that students' beliefs about their abilities significantly impact their academic performance. This principle is a reminder that we have the power to shape our reality through our thoughts and attitudes. It inspires individuals to take control of their mental patterns to achieve personal and professional success.

## 8. How does the सुभाषित 'कर्मण्येवाधिकारस्ते' guide one's approach to work and life?

**Solution:** The सुभाषित 'कर्मण्येवाधिकारस्ते' means 'You have the right to work only.' It is a call to focus on one's duties without attachment to the results. This teaching is central to the Bhagavad Gita's philosophy, advocating for action driven by duty rather than desire for rewards. It promotes the idea of performing one's best in every task, leaving the outcome to a higher power or natural law. This approach reduces anxiety and stress associated with expectations and fosters a sense of fulfillment in the work itself. In professional settings, it encourages ethical practices and dedication to one's role. The सुभाषित also teaches detachment and equanimity, helping individuals navigate success and failure with grace. It is a guiding principle for leading a balanced and purposeful life, emphasizing effort over outcomes. This wisdom is particularly relevant in today's result-oriented society, where the journey is often overlooked in pursuit of the destination.



Check your answers with the solutions below.

## 9. Discuss the importance of self-discipline as taught in the सुभाषित 'आत्मनो मोक्षार्थं जगद्धिताय च'.

**Solution:** The सुभाषित 'आत्मनो मोक्षार्थं जगद्धिताय च' means 'For one's liberation and the welfare of the world.' It underscores the dual purpose of self-discipline: personal growth and contribution to society. Self-discipline involves controlling one's desires, emotions, and actions to achieve higher goals. It is essential for spiritual liberation (moksha) as it helps transcend ego and material attachments. Simultaneously, disciplined individuals contribute positively to society, as their actions are aligned with universal welfare. This teaching is reflected in the lives of saints and leaders who practiced austerity for the greater good. In modern times, self-discipline is key to achieving personal and professional success. It includes habits like time management, ethical living, and continuous learning. The सुभाषित inspires a life of purpose, where individual progress is intertwined with societal well-being. It is a reminder that true fulfillment comes from balancing self-interest with service to others.

## 10. Explain the teaching of the सुभाषित 'वसुधैव कुटुम्बकम्' and its relevance in promoting global unity.

**Solution:** The सुभाषित 'वसुधैव कुटुम्बकम्' translates to 'The world is one family.' It promotes the idea of universal brotherhood and interconnectedness. This teaching encourages transcending boundaries of nationality, religion, and ethnicity to embrace all humanity as kin. In today's globalized world, where challenges like climate change and pandemics require collective action, this principle is more relevant than ever. It fosters empathy, cooperation, and peace among diverse cultures and nations. The सुभाषित also implies shared responsibility for the planet's well-being, advocating for sustainable and equitable practices. Historical and contemporary movements for human rights and environmental conservation reflect this ethos. The teaching inspires individuals to act with compassion and solidarity, recognizing that the welfare of one affects all. It is a vision for a harmonious world where diversity is celebrated, and unity is strengthened through mutual respect and understanding.



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