

Class X - Sanskrit

Shemushi - II

सुभाषितानि

# CBSE NOTES

## सुभाषितानि - Mastery Worksheet

*Strengthen your foundation with key concepts and basic applications.*



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Solve the following questions. Write your answers in the space provided.

## 1. Explain the significance of 'सुभाषितानि' in Sanskrit literature with examples from the chapter.

**Hint:** Focus on the moral lessons and how they are presented succinctly.

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## 2. Compare the teachings on anger (Øksèk) and wisdom (cq<sup>1/4</sup>) as presented in the chapter.

**Hint:** Use the metaphors and examples provided in the verses to draw comparisons.

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Solve the following questions. Write your answers in the space provided.

### 3. Discuss the concept of 'ifjJe' (effort) as highlighted in the chapter and its relevance to students.

**Hint:** Relate the concept to real-life student challenges and goals.

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### 4. Analyze the verse 'xq.kh xq.ka osfÜk u osfÜk fuxqZ.kks]' and explain its moral lesson.

**Hint:** Focus on the contrast between the virtuous and the flawed individual.

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Solve the following questions. Write your answers in the space provided.

**5. How does the chapter illustrate the idea of 'IkoZHkkSe IR;' (universal truth)? Provide examples.**

**Hint:** Look for verses that have a broad, timeless appeal.

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**6. Explain the metaphor of the tree (o`{k) in the verse 'IsforO;ks egko`{k% iQyPNk;klefUor%' and its deeper meaning.**

**Hint:** Consider the qualities of a tree and how they parallel human virtues.

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Solve the following questions. Write your answers in the space provided.

## 7. Describe the role of animals in conveying moral lessons in the chapter, citing specific verses.

**Hint:** Identify verses where animals are mentioned and analyze their symbolic meanings.

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## 8. What does the chapter say about the nature of friendship (मित्रता)? Discuss with reference to the verses.

**Hint:** Look for verses that mention companionship and the conditions under which it thrives.

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Solve the following questions. Write your answers in the space provided.

**9. Interpret the verse 'वेङ्कजोऽङ्गुलीकरोः' and its advice on personal conduct.**

**Hint:** Consider the literal and metaphorical meanings of being without power or roots.

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**10. Compare the portrayal of the wise (वेङ्कजो) and the foolish (अङ्गुलीकरो) in the chapter, using specific examples.**

**Hint:** Use contrasting examples from the chapter to highlight the differences.

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Check your answers with the solutions below.

## 1. Explain the significance of 'सुभाषितानि' in Sanskrit literature with examples from the chapter.

**Solution:** सुभाषितानि are verses that convey profound truths in a concise manner. They are significant in Sanskrit literature for their moral and ethical teachings. Examples from the chapter include verses teaching the importance of effort, the destructive nature of anger, and the value of wisdom.

## 2. Compare the teachings on anger (Øksèk) and wisdom (cq¼) as presented in the chapter.

**Solution:** Anger is described as the foremost enemy that leads to destruction, while wisdom is portrayed as the root of all virtues. The chapter uses fire as a metaphor for anger, showing its destructive potential, and contrasts it with wisdom, which brings light and understanding.

## 3. Discuss the concept of 'ifjJe' (effort) as highlighted in the chapter and its relevance to students.

**Solution:** The chapter emphasizes that effort is the key to overcoming obstacles and achieving success. It is relevant to students as it encourages perseverance and hard work in their studies and personal growth.

## 4. Analyze the verse 'xq.kh xq.ka osfÙk u osfÙk fuxqZ.kks]' and explain its moral lesson.

**Solution:** This verse teaches that a virtuous person recognizes virtue in others, while a flawed person does not. It highlights the importance of self-awareness and the ability to appreciate goodness in others.



Check your answers with the solutions below.

## 5. How does the chapter illustrate the idea of 'IkoZHkkSe IR;' (universal truth)? Provide examples.

**Solution:** The chapter presents universal truths through verses that are applicable to all, such as the inevitability of consequences for one's actions and the universal value of virtues like honesty and compassion.

## 6. Explain the metaphor of the tree (o`{k) in the verse 'IsforO;ks egko`{k% iQyPNk;klefUor%' and its deeper meaning.

**Solution:** The tree metaphor represents a person who provides shelter and benefits to others (like shade and fruits) without expecting anything in return, symbolizing selflessness and generosity.

## 7. Describe the role of animals in conveying moral lessons in the chapter, citing specific verses.

**Solution:** Animals like the crow (ok;!%) and the elephant (djh) are used to illustrate moral lessons, such as the crow's lack of virtue despite its ability to fly, and the elephant's strength being recognized by the lion, teaching about the recognition of true qualities.

## 8. What does the chapter say about the nature of friendship (I[;e~)? Discuss with reference to the verses.

**Solution:** The chapter suggests that true friendship is based on equality and mutual respect, as seen in verses where like-minded individuals (Iqfèk;% ) form bonds. It warns against friendships formed under negative influences (O;lus'kq).



Check your answers with the solutions below.

## 9. Interpret the verse 'veU=ke{kja ukfLr] ukfLr ewyeukS"kèke~' and its advice on personal conduct.

**Solution:** This verse advises that one should not be powerless (veU=ke{kja) or without roots (ewyeukS"kèke~), implying the importance of strength and foundational values in personal conduct.

## 10. Compare the portrayal of the wise (cq¼) and the foolish (ew[kZ) in the chapter, using specific examples.

**Solution:** The wise are depicted as those who understand the deeper meanings of life and act accordingly, while the foolish are those who lack understanding and follow base instincts. Verses contrast the crow's ignorance with the lion's recognition of true strength.



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