

Class VI - Social Science

Exploring Society India and Beyond

Grassroots Democracy — Part 3: Local Government 173 in Urban Areas

# CBSE NOTES

## Grassroots Democracy — Part 3: Local Government 173 in Urban Areas - Revision Guide

*Revise faster with structured summaries, key points, and important ideas.*



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## 1. What are Urban Local Bodies?

Urban Local Bodies (ULBs) manage urban governance, ensuring community participation.

## 2. Functions of ULBs

ULBs carry out infrastructure maintenance, waste management, and social development.

## 3. Decentralization in Urban Governance

Decentralization empowers local communities to make decisions for their areas.

## 4. Structure of ULBs

Cities divide into wards, each with committees focusing on local issues and needs.

## 5. Role of Ward Committees

Ward committees execute local initiatives like health camps and report civic issues.

## 6. Participatory Democracy

Citizens actively participate in governance, influencing decisions affecting their locality.



## 7. Powers of ULBs

ULBs can levy taxes, manage resources, and are responsible for city planning.

## 8. Importance of Local Representation

Elected members represent citizens' interests, ensuring community issues are addressed.

## 9. Municipal Corporation Setup

Cities over 1 million have a Municipal Corporation; smaller cities have Municipal Councils.

## 10. Fund Sources for ULBs

ULBs fund through local taxes, government grants, and service user fees.

## 11. Example: Chennai Corporation

Oldest in India, it began in 1688, evolving local governance through historical charter.

## 12. Urban Services Offered

Services include waste management, water supply, and infrastructure maintenance.



## 13. Cleaning Initiatives

Citizen participation is crucial for initiatives like Swachh Survekshan; collective effort counts.

## 14. Community Involvement

Active citizen engagement enhances ULB effectiveness in addressing local issues.

## 15. Rights and Responsibilities

Citizens have the right to demand services and the responsibility to support local governance.

## 16. Urban Governance Challenges

Urban areas face complex issues like population density and diverse community needs.

## 17. Similarities with Panchayati Raj

Both systems encourage local participation but differ in governance structure and scope.

## 18. Historical Context of ULBs

The evolution of ULBs reflects India's decentralization and democratic values in governance.



## 19. Key Achievements of ULBs

Successful projects in cities like Indore promote cleanliness and enhance urban living standards.

## 20. Youth Participation in Governance

Involve students in community issues to develop responsibility and democratic values.

## 21. Gathering Local Expectations

Engage families to understand community needs from ULBs, fostering better governance.



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