

Class VI - Social Science

Exploring Society India and Beyond

Grassroots Democracy — Part 3: Local Government 173 in Urban Areas

# CBSE NOTES

## Grassroots Democracy — Part 3: Local Government 173 in Urban Areas - Mastery Worksheet

*Strengthen your foundation with key concepts and basic applications.*



**Personal AI Tutor for CBSE Classes 6-12 & NCERT Help**

edzy is a personal AI tutor for CBSE and State Board students, with curriculum-aligned guidance, practice, revision, and study plans that adapt to each learner.

Solve the following questions. Write your answers in the space provided.

**1. What are urban local bodies and what specific functions do they serve in managing urban environments? Illustrate your answer with examples from two different cities.**

**Hint:** Consider breaking down the answer into their roles and comparing them.

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**2. Discuss the importance of urban local bodies in a democratic setup. How do they empower citizens and enhance participatory governance?**

**Hint:** Think about the relationship between citizens and their local government.

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---



Solve the following questions. Write your answers in the space provided.

**3. Analyze how the decentralization of power in urban local governance contrasts with centralized governance structures. Provide examples to illustrate your points.**

**Hint:** Create a comparison table to visualize the differences.

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---



Solve the following questions. Write your answers in the space provided.

**4. Evaluate the roles and responsibilities of citizens in ensuring effective functioning of urban local bodies in their communities. Give examples of citizen actions that can lead to better governance.**

**Hint:** List citizen actions and link them to urban body responsibilities.

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---



Solve the following questions. Write your answers in the space provided.

**5. Compare the functions of urban local bodies with that of the Panchayati Raj system in rural areas. What similarities and differences can you identify?**

**Hint:** Draw a Venn diagram to showcase the overlaps and distinctions.

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**6. Examine the impact of population size on the structure of urban local bodies. How does this affect governance?**

**Hint:** Consider how population density affects service needs.

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---



Solve the following questions. Write your answers in the space provided.

**7. What are the challenges faced by urban local bodies in effectively managing their responsibilities? Suggest possible solutions.**

**Hint:** Identify specific case studies or examples that reflect these challenges.

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**8. Discuss how local governance in urban areas contributes to the overall development of a city. Provide examples of community initiatives that have led to positive change.**

**Hint:** Explore the relationship between local projects and community well-being.

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---



Solve the following questions. Write your answers in the space provided.

**9. Explore how urban local bodies can utilize technology to enhance citizen engagement and improve service delivery. Provide examples of successful technological integrations.**

**Hint:** Consider recent technological trends in civic engagement.

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---



Solve the following questions. Write your answers in the space provided.

**10. Reflect on the quote by Rustom K. Sidhwa about establishing full-fledged local bodies. In your opinion, how has this vision been realized in modern urban governance?**

**Hint:** Link historical context to current practices in governance.

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---



Check your answers with the solutions below.

## 1. What are urban local bodies and what specific functions do they serve in managing urban environments? Illustrate your answer with examples from two different cities.

**Solution:** Urban local bodies, such as Municipal Corporations and Municipal Councils, are responsible for various functions like waste management, water supply, and infrastructure development. For instance, the Greater Mumbai Municipal Corporation manages sanitation and public health services, while the Greater Chennai Corporation focuses on waste disposal and traffic management. Both examples highlight how these bodies adapt to their urban contexts by addressing unique local challenges.

## 2. Discuss the importance of urban local bodies in a democratic setup. How do they empower citizens and enhance participatory governance?

**Solution:** Urban local bodies empower citizens by allowing them to elect representatives and participate in decision-making processes regarding community issues. They facilitate governance by translating citizen demands into actionable policies. For example, participatory budget meetings enable residents to voice their spending priorities. Thus, urban local bodies create a direct link between governance and citizen involvement.

## 3. Analyze how the decentralization of power in urban local governance contrasts with centralized governance structures. Provide examples to illustrate your points.

**Solution:** Decentralization in urban governance allows local bodies to respond quickly to community needs, as seen in Indore's proactive management of cleanliness initiatives. In contrast, centralized governance may result in bureaucratic delays, limiting responsiveness. For instance, a municipal council can immediately address local drainage issues while a state government might take longer due to layers of approval.



Check your answers with the solutions below.

## 4. Evaluate the roles and responsibilities of citizens in ensuring effective functioning of urban local bodies in their communities. Give examples of citizen actions that can lead to better governance.

**Solution:** Citizens play a crucial role in ensuring urban local bodies operate efficiently by being proactive in reporting issues, such as a leaking pipe, or participating in community clean-up drives. For example, citizens in Indore actively engage in waste segregation, which supports the local body's waste management efforts. Their actions not only enhance service delivery but also foster a sense of community ownership.

## 5. Compare the functions of urban local bodies with that of the Panchayati Raj system in rural areas. What similarities and differences can you identify?

**Solution:** Both urban local bodies and the Panchayati Raj system enable local self-governance but differ in scale and complexity. Urban local bodies manage diverse urban issues like traffic and sanitation, while Panchayati Raj focuses on rural development and agriculture. Similarities include their elected representation and community involvement. Diagrams or flowcharts can help illustrate the functional comparisons.

## 6. Examine the impact of population size on the structure of urban local bodies. How does this affect governance?

**Solution:** Urban local bodies vary based on population size—e.g., Municipal Corporations for large cities versus Nagar Panchayats for smaller towns. This structural differentiation impacts governance by determining resource allocation, representation ratio, and scope of services. For instance, larger populations require more comprehensive infrastructure planning compared to smaller urban localities.



Check your answers with the solutions below.

## 7. What are the challenges faced by urban local bodies in effectively managing their responsibilities? Suggest possible solutions.

**Solution:** Challenges include inadequate funding, lack of citizen awareness, and bureaucratic inefficiencies. Solutions could involve increasing citizen participation through awareness programs, better allocation of funds through taxes, and simplifying processes to improve administrative functions, as seen in successful examples from cities like Pune.

## 8. Discuss how local governance in urban areas contributes to the overall development of a city. Provide examples of community initiatives that have led to positive change.

**Solution:** Local governance in urban areas fosters development by implementing initiatives like parks, green spaces, and public health campaigns. For example, the tree-planting initiative in Bangalore led by the municipal body has enhanced urban greenery and improved air quality. Community-driven efforts amplify these effects through increased civic engagement.

## 9. Explore how urban local bodies can utilize technology to enhance citizen engagement and improve service delivery. Provide examples of successful technological integrations.

**Solution:** Utilizing technology, urban local bodies can implement platforms for online grievances, such as mobile apps for reporting civic issues. The Delhi Municipal Corporation uses an app to track citizen complaints, leading to quicker responses. This fosters transparency and increases public trust in local governance.



Check your answers with the solutions below.

## 10. Reflect on the quote by Rustom K. Sidhwa about establishing full-fledged local bodies. In your opinion, how has this vision been realized in modern urban governance?

**Solution:** Rustom K. Sidhwa's vision of fully functioning local bodies emphasizes citizen engagement and empowerment to understand governance at a local level. This has been realized through the establishment of urban local bodies that promote participatory democracy and enable citizens to influence local decision-making. Contemporary examples include Mumbai's extensive community programs that encourage citizen involvement.



# Study smart, not hard - with Edzy!

---

## For Students

- Practice past papers to get exam-ready
- Study with a timer to stay focused
- Revise regularly to build long-term memory

## For Teachers

- Use Edzy to share quizzes instantly with students
- Save time with ready-made teaching aids
- Simplify test prep with structured resources

### Before You Sleep:

Quickly review important notes - it helps memory consolidation.

## Download Edzy App

Discover why we're called India's largest learning platform.



## Personal AI Tutor for CBSE Classes 6-12 & NCERT Help

**edzy** is a personal AI tutor for CBSE and State Board students, with curriculum-aligned guidance, practice, revision, and study plans that adapt to each learner.