

Class 9 - Arts

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Music Travels Around the World

CBSE NOTES

Music Travels Around the World - Practice Worksheet

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Solve the following questions. Write your answers in the space provided.

1. What is migration, and how does it influence the music of different cultures?

Hint: Think about the definition of migration and its examples in music from the text.

2. Describe the features of Chutney music and its cultural significance.

Hint: Recall the origins of Chutney music and the instruments used.



Solve the following questions. Write your answers in the space provided.

3. Explain how Bhangra evolved in the UK and its key characteristics.

Hint: Focus on how Bhangra's musical elements changed in a new cultural context.

4. What are the implications of blending music genres as a result of migration?

Hint: Consider the advantages and challenges of music fusion from the text.



Solve the following questions. Write your answers in the space provided.

5. Identify and describe instruments from the lute family, highlighting their characteristics.

Hint: Look for similarities and differences among lute instruments in the text.

6. What functions does music serve for migrants, and why is it important?

Hint: Think about the roles of music as discussed in relation to migration.



Solve the following questions. Write your answers in the space provided.

7. Discuss the classification of musical instruments and its relevance in understanding music.

Hint: Relate classifications mentioned in the text to their broader significance.

8. How does the family of flutes differ in structure and sound across various cultures?

Hint: Compare different types of flutes based on their origin and sound.



Solve the following questions. Write your answers in the space provided.

9. What can we learn about cultural exchange through the migration of music?

Hint: Focus on the impact of migration on musical styles as described in the text.

10. Imagine you have migrated to another place. Write lyrics for a song that expresses your feelings about leaving your home.

Hint: Think about the emotions discussed throughout the chapter.



Check your answers with the solutions below.

1. What is migration, and how does it influence the music of different cultures?

Solution: Migration refers to the movement of people from one region to another and can lead to cultural exchange and the blending of musical styles. For instance, the migration of Indians to the Caribbean resulted in Chutney music, which merges Bhojpuri and Caribbean sounds. One tangible aspect is how migrants bring their indigenous instruments to new regions, often leading to new genres. Migration not only preserves cultural identity but also encourages the emergence of hybrid genres. Local styles influence the migrant music and vice versa, resulting in a rich tapestry of musical traditions.

2. Describe the features of Chutney music and its cultural significance.

Solution: Chutney music features a blend of Bhojpuri folk songs and Caribbean rhythms like soca and calypso, reflecting the blend of cultures. Lyrics are multilingual, typically incorporating Bhojpuri, Hindi, and English. The dholak and tassa are key instruments in this genre, contributing to its vibrant, danceable quality. Chutney music serves to connect migrants with their homeland and facilitates cultural expression. For example, songs often narrate daily life and emotional experiences. The lively beats and engaging lyrics foster community integration, making Chutney music significant in identity preservation.

3. Explain how Bhangra evolved in the UK and its key characteristics.

Solution: Bhangra is a traditional Punjabi folk music genre that developed further when Punjabis migrated to the UK. This music embodies energetic dhol rhythms and celebration. British Punjabi youth mixed Bhangra with British music styles like reggae and hip-hop, leading to UK Bhangra. Characteristics include fast beats, heavy bass, and modern production techniques combined with Punjabi lyrics. This evolution reflects the cultural fusion of maintaining heritage within a new environment. Live performances often feature vigorous dance, further emphasizing community and enjoyment, showcasing Bhangra as a vibrant cultural expression.



Check your answers with the solutions below.

4. What are the implications of blending music genres as a result of migration?

Solution: Blending music genres due to migration promotes cultural diversity and innovation in music. It enhances artistic expression by creating unique soundscapes that reflect varied cultural backgrounds. For example, Chutney music's fusion of Indian and Caribbean elements illustrates how migrants express their identity. Mixing genres can lead to new audiences and appreciation, fostering mutual respect among cultures. However, it may also lead to the dilution of original sounds. Overall, genre blending encourages dialogue between cultures and creates platforms for shared experiences.

5. Identify and describe instruments from the lute family, highlighting their characteristics.

Solution: In the lute family are instruments like the Oud and Sarod. The Oud is prominent in West Asia, characterized by its pear-shaped body and short neck, typically made of wood with intricate designs. The Sarod is a traditional Indian instrument made from a single piece of wood with a unique, resonant sound. Both have strings that are plucked, producing a rich, melodious tone. The lute family is recognized for its wide resonating body which enhances sound quality. These instruments exemplify how shared designs can vary significantly across cultures.

6. What functions does music serve for migrants, and why is it important?

Solution: Music serves several functions for migrants; it helps maintain cultural identity and offers emotional support during transitions. For instance, it links them to their homeland and fosters connections within the diaspora community. It also expresses their experiences, struggles, and aspirations. Through sharing music, migrants can preserve their cultural heritage and facilitate a sense of belonging. For example, the adaptations of traditional songs allow for cultural continuity. Overall, music plays a crucial role in enhancing the emotional well-being of migrants and fostering collective identity.



Check your answers with the solutions below.

7. Discuss the classification of musical instruments and its relevance in understanding music.

Solution: Musical instruments are classified based on various criteria: primarily into string, wind, percussion, and solid based on the Nāṭyaśāstra. This standard classification aids in understanding the diverse sound production methods. Additionally, instruments can be classified by genre, region, or similar characteristics, which provides context for their cultural significance. For instance, classifying instruments by their origin can highlight the cultural exchanges that have occurred. Understanding these classifications deepens one's appreciation for music's role across cultures and histories.

8. How does the family of flutes differ in structure and sound across various cultures?

Solution: The flute family varies widely in both structure and sound; for instance, the Bansuri from India is a bamboo flute known for its smooth, airy sound and expressive slides, while the Recorder, made of wood or plastic, offers a clear, bright tone. The Shakuhachi from Japan features a unique end-blown structure, allowing for flexible pitch bending. These flutes reveal diverse cultural interpretations of sound production based on local materials and construction techniques. Understanding these differences enhances appreciation for how cultural contexts shape the same basic musical concept.

9. What can we learn about cultural exchange through the migration of music?

Solution: Cultural exchange through music migration illustrates how ideas, traditions, and practices travel alongside people. This exchange enriches local cultures and allows for hybrid genres to flourish, such as UK Bhangra or Chutney music. Each musical genre incorporates elements from the migrants' origins while adapting to local sounds, thus creating something new. It highlights the interconnectedness of different cultures and showcases the adaptability of music. For instance, the sharing of instruments demonstrates how musical knowledge can cross borders while keeping cultural identities alive.



Check your answers with the solutions below.

10. Imagine you have migrated to another place. Write lyrics for a song that expresses your feelings about leaving your home.

Solution: Your song can express emotions of nostalgia, longing, and the hope of new beginnings. Consider using imagery of your home, family, and memories to convey these feelings. Describe how music can serve as a connection to your past. For instance, your lyrics may reflect on cherished moments and the challenges of adapting to a new environment. Engaging metaphors and rhythms can enhance the emotional depth of your composition, making it relatable and personal. Remember, music can be your bridge between identities.



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